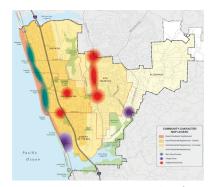
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Multifamily building prototype - Stacked Apartments, or "Flats".



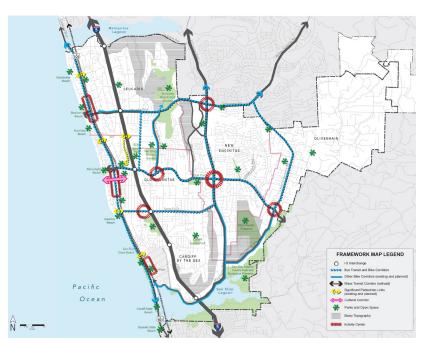
Neighborhood Prototype-"Neighborhood Center" Mixed Use - Large Site.



Community Character Map identifying various design characteristics in Encinitas.

The City of Encinitas is facing a challenge in terms of providing local housing that meets the needs of current and future residents. As part of the state's General Plan requirement, each City is responsible for creating a Housing Element, which establishes a framework and policy goals to meet state housing requirements over a certain time frame. The previous Housing Element, last updated in the 1990s, is out of date and does not reflect changing demographics and a continuously rising population. Furthermore, without a current Housing Element, the City is not eligible for regional and state grants that can help fund infrastructure improvements and public amenities.

In 2014, the City embarked on an ambitious public outreach campaign to get the community's input on where future housing units should be located and what they should look like, based on the context. The City is comprised of five individual communities, each with its own character and identity, so discussing future housing as it relates to the various contexts within the city, was extremely important. Knowing the Housing Element would be a sensitive issue to residents, yet understanding the necessity to update it with community buy-in, the City hired a team of professionals to create a 21st century approach to public process.



Framework Map for locating new multifamily housing.



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Winter & Company was in charge of analyzing the existing characteristics and design contexts within the five communities and creating the visioning tools for the interactive public participation process. A series of attached single family, multifamily, and mixed-use building prototypes were created of varying densities and building heights which were then configured into "neighborhood" prototypes, varying from large-scale mixed use developments to single-lot townhome developments. Each scenario paid special attention to the sensitive transitions between established single family neighborhoods and new development.

Overall objectives for the project include:

- » Determine the extent to which higher density residential infill can be designed to be compatible with the design traditions of Encinitas.
- » Determine the extent to which different contexts influence compatibility of infill.
- » Identify a range of design variables that may be employed to achieve compatibility in Encinitas.
- » Develop a menu of building prototypes that could be compatible within different contexts.
- » Test the potential "yield," in terms of density that can be achieved on potential development sites.

SERVICES:

» Housing Element Update

CLIENT:

Manjeet Ranu, Deputy Director City of Encinitas Planning & Building Department

DATE: 2014



Building prototype - carriage house

The Housing Element Update will go to vote in 2016.

Housing prototypes serve as case studies for showing how new development could occur in Encinitas.

For the purposes of this exercise, five prototypes are explored to demonstrate a range of densities. Some Attached single family, multifamily, and mixed use prototypes provide an assortment of potential housing prototypes are appropriate for certain design contexts and some are not. The following pages provide types that are compatible with existing development. Other building prototypes could also be used to meet future housing needs.

HOUSING DENSITY





A menu of building prototypes were developed which represent various densities. Each prototype was complemented with actual images to help the community envision each prototype even better.



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DESCRIPTION

- DESCRIPTION

 A large mixed use building with ground floor commercial and two upp floors of residential along most of the facade.

 A second-level plaza offers access to a restaurant and unique townhom with stairs leading up from the sidewalk.

 Carriage houses are provided opposite the alley for transitioning into the existing single and multifamily context.

 Parking is provided underground and on the ground floor, accessed from the alley, and on the ground floor of carriage houses.

New housing and mixed use is focused in the downtown area, along Highway 101 on sites currently zoned for it, but need the building height limit to be returned to three stories. Underutilized sites are chosen to strengthen the character of downtown and create the emerging cultural corridor. New housing is added at Quail Gardens Drive and Encinitas Boulevard to connect various existing vibrant places together in this area



Ready-Made Scenario for Old Encinitas -"Mixed Use Places"

Main Street Mixed Use neighborhood prototype



- to existing single family neighborhoods that abut this development.

Housing is clustered south of the intersection of Encinitas Boulevard and Quail Gardens Drive on large groupings of sites. A mixed use neighborhood center creates a new place to serve nearby tourist attractions and local businesses.



Ready-Made Scenario for Old Encinitas -"Major Corridors"

Neighborhood Center Mixed Use neighborhood prototype





DESCRIPTION

- 3-story apartment buildings define the edge of the site along an arterial street. Three-story story flats are located along new neighborhood streets that connect into the existing neighborhood.
- Three-story townhomes face an existing residential street and surround a new community garden.
 Apartments are site-parked or podium-parked while flats and townhomes each include integrated "tuck-under" or enclosed garages.
 Gardens are integrated into the development, creating community gathering

Residential Infill - Medium/Large Site neighborhood prototype

Housing is clustered at the intersection of Encinitas Boulevard and Quail Gardens Drive on medium to large sites to reduce the area of



Ready-Made Scenario for Old Encinitas -"Highly Concentrated"



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A series of Community Dialogue Sessions in each individual community kicked off the public outreach process. A sophisticated, interactive web program was also developed through Encinitas' online Town Hall forum, allowing community members to select their preferred strategy for future housing sites.

The online forum, e-Town Hall, allows users to choose from "ready-made" scenarios - pre-made scenarios developed by our team - which have been tested and meet state mandates. Or, users could build their own option by selecting a community, identifying a site, and assigning a neighborhood prototype to it. The system also required users to meet a certain threshold of housing units before they could submit their scenario, to assure that the required housing numbers were being met.

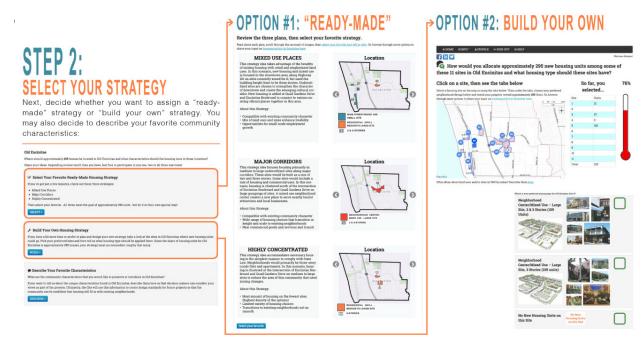
The public outreach strategy was a success, receiving over 1,000 participants online and another 500 in face-to-face meetings.

STEP 1: SELECT YOUR COMMUNITY

First, select which community you want to assign a housing strategy to:



The first step, when using the online tool, is to select which community you want to assign a strategy to.



Next is to select a strategy for housing in your community. Two options were made available: a "Ready-Made" solution or a "Build Your Own" solution with interactive ways steps to create your own housing strategy.